

# **EMPIR DECARB**

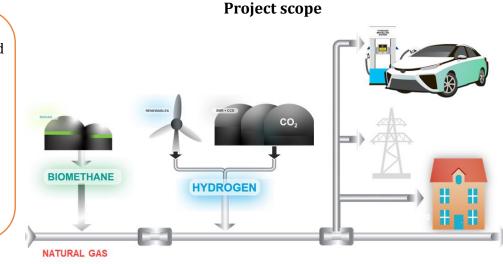
# Metrology for decarbonizing the gas grid



#### Project in bird's view

- Aim: To provide the primary standards, test facilities, validated methods and good practice for the gas industry
- Project duration: June 2021 May 2024
- > Coordinator: NPL, EMPIR funded
- Considering: H2 and renewable natural gas and blends thereof,
- ➤ 4 fields of research: flow metering, gas composition, physical properties & leak monitoring
- Gas grid, appliances incl. mobility, power, heating

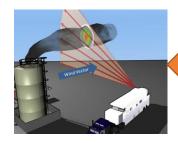
### **Technical work packages**

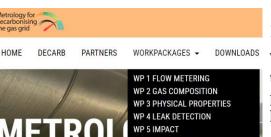


	Flow metering	Gas composition	Physical properties	Leak monitoring
Biomethane	-	Proficiency testing schemes for EN 16723-1	-	-
Hydrogen enriched natural gas	Ability to measure flow 20% H <sub>2</sub> in natural gas	Process GC modifications and new online methods to monitoring blending	Determining physical properties (e.g. calorific value) from gas composition	New portable monitors to distinguish between H <sub>2</sub> and natural gas leaks
100% hydrogen grids	Ability to measure 100% H <sub>2</sub> in new gas grids	Purity analysis to meet ISO 14687 Grade A	-	Validation of leak detectors for hydrogen at pipelines
ccus	Ability to measure CO <sub>2</sub> in CCS processes	Purity analysis of CO <sub>2</sub> in CCS processes	Determining phase changes (affecting compressibility and flow metering)	Monitoring CO <sub>2</sub> plumes above CCS underground storage sites









#### **EMPIR DECARB website**

Visit www.decarbgrid.eu to learn more about the project including the latest deliverables.



## **Achievements & highlights (selection)**

- Reports & papers published on:
  - operating conditions of European gas grids,
  - hydrogen and CO2 as primary reference material (PRM) in gas grids
    - standards for QA of hydrogen, CCUS
    - maximum admissible leaks in H2 and H2NG pipelines
    - Sampling methods for renewable gases and related gases: challenges and current limitations.
- The 1st new high priority PRMs for CCUS; binary and multi-component mixtures [gas comp.]
- The 1st Hydrogen for Heat PRM produced covering 2 standards for 100%~H2boilers[gas comp.]
- Developed and demonstrated NPL DIAL from CO2 emission plume detection [gas
- Drone leak detection testing in preparation [gas detect.]
  - Core of Internet of Things device developed





### **Project partners**



NRiM



































