

# Metrology for decarbonising the gas grid









































Starting on 1<sup>st</sup> June 2021...

# The Project



Aim: To provide the primary standards, test facilities, validated methods and good practice that gas industry need to perform key measurements required to decarbonise the gas grid

#### Work packages:

WP1: Flow metering

WP2: Gas composition

WP3: Physical properties

WP4: Leak monitoring

Timeline: June 2021 – May 2024

#### Co-ordinators (NPL):

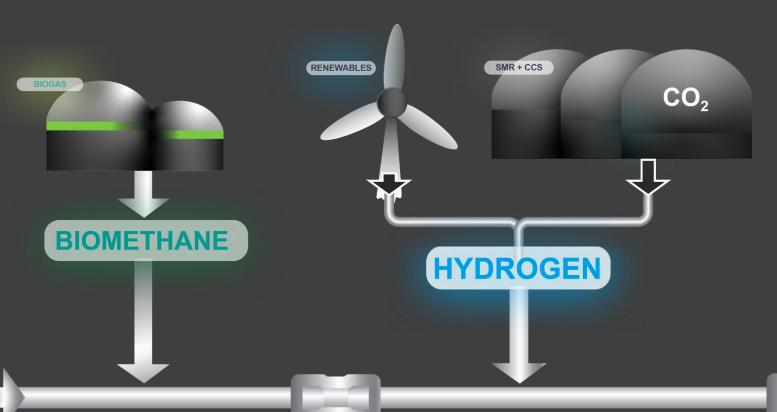


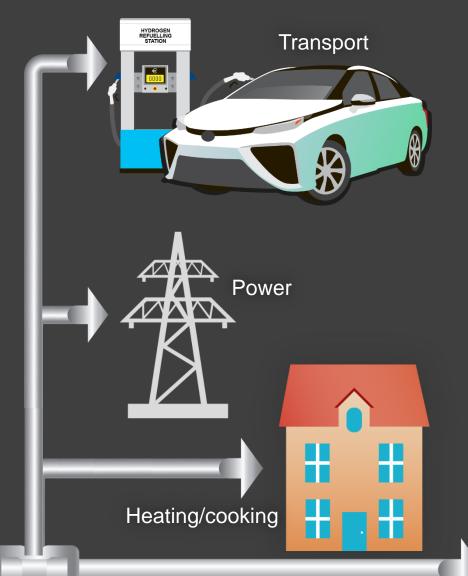
Arul Murugan (Technical Lead)



Sanjiv Mooneeram (Project Manager)

# Decarbonising the Gas Grid





### Measurement needs



	Flow metering	Gas composition	Physical properties	Leak monitoring
Biomethane	-	Proficiency testing schemes for EN 16723-1	_	_
Hydrogen enriched natural gas	Ability to measure flow 20% H <sub>2</sub> in natural gas	Process GC modifications and new online methods to monitoring blending	Determining physical properties (e.g. calorific value) from gas composition	New portable monitors to distinguish between H <sub>2</sub> and natural gas leaks
100% hydrogen grids	Ability to measure 100% H <sub>2</sub> in new gas grids	Purity analysis to meet ISO 14687 Grade A	_	Validation of leak detectors for hydrogen at pipelines
CCUS	Ability to measure CO <sub>2</sub> in CCS processes	Purity analysis of CO <sub>2</sub> in CCS processes	Determining phase changes (affecting compressibility and flow metering)	Monitoring CO <sub>2</sub> plumes above CCS underground storage sites

## WP1: Flow metering



Task 1.1: Understanding operating conditions for decarbonised gas grids

Task 1.2: Traceable flow facilities for the decarbonised gas grid

Task 1.3: Accuracy testing for hydrogen blending in natural gas

Task 1.4: Test Programme for carbon dioxide and CCS



**Marc McDonald** 

# WP2: Gas composition



Task 2.1: Primary Reference Materials for decarbonised gas grids

Task 2.2: Offline gas analysis methods

Task 2.3: Online gas analysers and analysis methods

Task 2.4: Comparisons of commercial laboratories and instruments

Task 2.5: Gas sampling for carbon capture and storage



Janneke van Wijk

# WP3: Physical properties



Task 3.1: Density, speed of sound and energy content of hydrogen and alkane binary mixtures

Task 3.2: Vapour-liquid equilibrium of hydrogen and alkane binary mixtures

Task 3.3: Accurate physical property models for new energy gases

Task 3.4: Internet of Things for physical property measurements



P. Alberto Giuliano Albo

#### WP4: Leak detection



Task 4.1: Hydrogen leak detection

Task 4.2: Carbon dioxide leak detection from CCS infrastructure

Task 4.3: Metrology of pipeline monitoring



**Rod Robinson** 

## WP5: Impact

Task 5.1: Knowledge transfer

Task 5.2: Training

Task 5.3: Update and exploitation





**Lennart de Waart** 

## How you can get involved





#### Stakeholder Advisory Board

- 10 15 external experts with relevant backgrounds
- Providing steer and feedback to ensure project remains relevant for European gas industry



#### Laboratories / instrument manufacturers

- Share your products/capabilities
- Join project funded testing campaigns and comparisons
- Collaboration opportunities to join research activities



#### Gas industry

- New products, methods, models and standards
- Guidance, training and workshop on measurements
- Technical reports and papers



**Lennart de Waart** 

#### Contact details



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WP1 Flow metering:

WP2 Gas composition:

WP3 Physical properties:

WP4 Leak monitoring:

WP5 Impact/engagement:

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